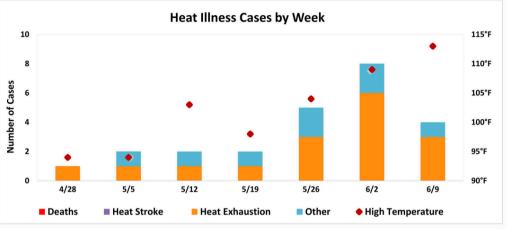


2024 Heat-Related Illness Update

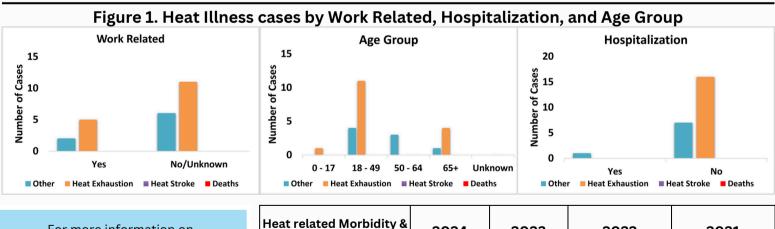
Imperial County Public Health Department Surveillance: 5/1/2024-6/20/2024

Heat-Related Illness Surveillance

The Imperial County Public Health Department collects data in collaboration with El Centro Regional Medical Center (ECRMC), Pioneers Memorial Healthcare District (PMHD), and the Imperial County Coroner's Office to monitor heat-related illnesses and deaths due to environmental heat exposure. This report includes the most up-to-date data on heat-related illnesses and deaths in the county.



Between May 1st to June 20th, 2024, local hospitals reported a total of 24 cases of heat-related illnesses. Among the cases with known age (n=24), the age range was 12 to 90 years old, with a median age of 37 years. Out of the total cases (n=24), 58% were males. Regarding location, 83% of the individuals were outdoors during the onset of illness. Furthermore, in regard to residency, 17% of the reported cases were homeless, 29% were out-of-county residents, 12% were categorized as unknown due to lack of address information, and 42% were Imperial County residents. Among the cases with available ethnicity information (n=24), 83% were identified as Hispanic. No heat related deaths have been reported. For more detailed information on heat-related illness, please refer to Figure 1 below.



For more information on heat-related illness surveillance, contact the Imperial County Public Health Department at (442)-265-7481.

To access the latest update or end of year reports from previous years, please visit our website: <u>https://www.icphd.org/medical-provider-</u> <u>resources/reports</u>

| Heat related Morbidity & Mortality | 2024 | 2023 | 2022 | 2021 | | | |
|---|------|------|------|------|--|--|--|
| Heat Stroke | 0 | 4 | 18 | 17 | | | |
| Heat Exhaustion | 16 | 87 | 166 | 140 | | | |
| Other illnesses (i.e. heat fatigue, dehydration) | 8 | 78 | 99 | 89 | | | |
| Deaths | 0 | 22 | 27 | 23 | | | |
| Totals | 24 | 191 | 310 | 269 | | | |
| Source: El Centro Regional Medical Center, Pioneers Memorial Healthcare District, and Imperial County Coroner | | | | | | | |

Source: El Centro Regional Medical Center, Pioneers Memorial Healthcare District, and Imperial County Coroner. Note: Heat Surveillance suspended in 2020; no data available

Exposure to high temperatures can cause serious health problems including heat cramps, heat exhaustion, heat stroke, and even death. For more information, go to: <u>Extreme Heat, Natural Disasters and Severe Weather, CDC</u>.



Hazardous Weather Outlook Imperial County Public Health Department

Surveillance: 5/1/2024-6/20/2024

Excessive Heat Warning

There is no Excessive Heat Warning at this moment. Temperatures will range from 109°F to 114°F.

For more information visit the National Weather Service

*Excessive Heat Warning is issued when an excessive heat event is expected in the next 36 hours. It is issued when an excessive heat event is occurring, is imminent, or there is a very high probability of occurring.

Cool Centers & Hydration Stations

The Imperial County Public Health Department encourages Imperial County residents to take the appropriate precautions during the summer in order to prevent heat-related illnesses.

Imperial County cities will be providing residents with cooling centers and hydration stations this summer.

For locations and hours of operation, visit: <u>icphd.org/coolcenters</u>, or reach out to your local city.



| | Temperature (°F) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|------------------|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| | | 80 | 82 | 84 | 86 | 88 | 90 | 92 | 94 | 96 | 98 | 100 | 102 | 104 | 106 | 108 | 110 |
| Relative Humidity (%) | 40 | 80 | 81 | 83 | 85 | 88 | 91 | 94 | 97 | 101 | 105 | 109 | 114 | 119 | 124 | 130 | 136 |
| | 45 | 80 | 82 | 84 | 87 | 89 | 93 | 96 | 100 | 104 | 109 | 114 | 119 | 124 | 130 | 137 | |
| | 50 | 81 | 83 | 85 | 88 | 91 | 95 | 99 | 103 | 108 | 113 | 118 | 124 | 131 | 137 | | |
| | 55 | 81 | 84 | 86 | 89 | 93 | 97 | 101 | 106 | 112 | 117 | 124 | 130 | 137 | | | |
| | 60 | 82 | 84 | 88 | 91 | 95 | 100 | 105 | 110 | 116 | 123 | 129 | 137 | | | | |
| | 65 | 82 | 85 | 89 | 93 | 98 | 103 | 108 | 114 | 121 | 128 | 136 | | | | | |
| | 70 | 83 | 86 | 90 | 95 | 100 | 105 | 112 | 119 | 126 | 134 | | | | | | |
| | 75 | 84 | 88 | 92 | 97 | 103 | 109 | 116 | 124 | 132 | | | | | | | |
| | 80 | 84 | 89 | 94 | 100 | 106 | 113 | 121 | 129 | | | | | | | | |
| Re | 85 | 85 | 90 | 96 | 102 | 110 | 117 | 126 | 135 | | | | | | | | |
| _ | 90 | 86 | 91 | 98 | 105 | 113 | 122 | 131 | | | | | | | | | |
| | 95 | 86 | 93 | 100 | 108 | 117 | 127 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 100 | 87 | 95 | 103 | 112 | 121 | 132 | | | | | | | | | | |

Likelihood of Heat Disorders with Prolonged Exposure or Strenuous Activity

| | Caution | Extreme Caution | Danger | Extreme Danger | | | | |
|---|---|---|--------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Heat Index: 130+°F: | Recommendation | troke/sunstroke is highl s: Avoid strenuous outd y; stay well hydrated; cl | oor activity; stay | | | | | |
| Heat Index: 105-129°F | Heat effect: Sunstroke, heat exhaustion and heat cramps are likely. Heat stroke is possible with prolonged exposure and/or physical activity. Recommendations: Avoid strenuous outdoor activity; stay indoors in an air-conditioned facility; stay well hydrated. | | | | | | | |
| Heat Index: 90-104°F | exposure and/or p | hysical activity. | · · · | re possible with prolonged your time outdoors; stay | | | | |
| Heat Index: 80-89°F | | ie is possible with prolo s: Limit your time outdo | | | | | | |
| Heat index, sometimes referred to as the apparent temperature and given in degrees Fahrenheit, is | | | | | | | | |

Heat index, sometimes referred to as the apparent temperature and given in degrees Fahrenheit, is a measure of how hot it really feels when relative humidity is factored with the actual air temperature.